

beyond the best KUMHO PETROCHEMICAL

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### **1Q, 2015 Overview**

#### Sales & Operating Income

Operating Income

- Decrease in sales by 7.2% over the previous quarter, and 17.2% decrease to KRW 1,020.2bn over the previous year
- Increase in operating income by 2.6% to KRW 55.2bn over the previous quarter, and a 93.0% rise over the previous year

(Unit: KRW bn)

Sales			(Unit: KRW bn)
	1,020.2	1,099.1	1,241.6
	1Q,'15	4Q,'14	10,'14

operating inc			
55.2	53.8		
		28.6	
1Q,'15	4Q,'14	1Q,'14	

(Unit: KRW bn)

(OIIII: KKW DII									
	10.15	10,11	1Q,'14	Rate of change					
	1Q,'15	4Q,'14	TQ, 14	QoQ	YoY				
S a l e s	1,020.2	1,099.1	1,241.6	-7.2%	-17.8%				
[Synthetic Rubbers]	386.2	414.0	510.3	-6.7%	-24.3%				
[Synthetic Resins]	280.7	317.8	333.5	-11.7%	-15.8%				
[Others]	353.3	367.3	397.8	-3.8%	-11.2%				
Phenol Derivatives	213.9	240.2	260.4	-10.9%	-17.9%				
Specialty Chemical s	40.2	33.0	39.8	21.8%	1.0%				
Energy	38.0	33.9	43.6	12.1%	-12.8%				
Others	61.2	60.2	54.0	1.7%	13.3%				
Operating Income	55.2	53.8	28.6	2.6%	93.0%				
[ % ]	<i>5.4</i>	4.9	2.3	0.5%p	3.1%p				
Income before Income Taxes	55.5	45.1	14.1	23.1%	293.6%				
Net Income	41.5	30.4	14.9	36.5%	178.5%				
Gain/Loss on Valuation of Equity Method Investments	14.7	7.4	5.4	98.6%	172.2%				
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<sup>✓</sup> Net Income is based on Controlling Interests.

#### **1Q, 2015 Overview**

#### Financial Structure

- An improvement in interest coverage ratio, which is led by an increase in our operating income and improved performance of affiliated companies
- ❖ A decrease in debt ratio led by a decrease in loans and an increase in capital accompanied by valuation gains on investment in equity securities





					QoQ	YoY
Assets	KRW bn	4,371.4	4,437.3	4,201.0	-1.5%	4.1%
Liabilities	KRW bn	2,678.3	2,795.7	2,653.7	-4.2%	0.9%
Shareholders' Equity		1,693.1	1,641.6	1,547.3	3.1%	9.4%
Controlling Interests	KRW	1,610.2	1,559.4	1,463.6	3.3%	10.0%
Non- controlling Interests	bn	82.9	82.2	83.7	0.9%	-1.0%
Debt to Equity Ratio	%	158	170	172	-12%p	-14%
Borrowings		2,042.9	2,148.2	2,048.8	-4.9%	-0.3%
Won- denominated	KRW	1,523.0	1,540.9	1,581.3	-1.2%	-3.7%
Foreign currency- denominated	bn	519.9	607.3	467.5	-14.4%	11.2%
Total Assets Turnover Ratio		0.93	1.02	1.18	-8.9%	-21.5%
Interest Loverage Ratio		3.86	3.36	1.66	14.8%	132.19
	Liabilities  Shareholders' Equity Controlling Interests Non- controlling Interests Debt to Equity Ratio  Borrowings  Won- denominated Foreign currency- denominated Total Assets Furnover Ratio	Liabilities bn  Liabilities KRW bn  Shareholders' Equity Controlling Interests Non- controlling Interests Debt to Equity Ratio  Borrowings  Won- denominated Foreign currency- denominated Total Assets Furnover Ratio Interest	Liabilities bn KRW bn 2,678.3  Shareholders' Equity Controlling Interests bn Non-controlling Interests  Debt to Equity Ratio  Borrowings Vondenominated Foreign currency-denominated Total Assets furnover Ratio Interest 3.86	Assets KRW bn 4,371.4 4,437.3  Liabilities KRW bn 2,678.3 2,795.7  Shareholders' Equity Controlling Interests Non-controlling Interests  Debt to Equity Ratio Borrowings  Wondenominated Foreign currency-denominated Total Assets Turnover Ratio Interest 3.86  KRW bn 2,678.3 2,795.7  1,693.1 1,641.6  1,610.2 1,559.4  1,610.2 1,559.4  1,523.0 1,540.9  607.3  1,523.0 1,540.9	Assets KRW bn 4,371.4 4,437.3 4,201.0  Liabilities KRW bn 2,678.3 2,795.7 2,653.7  Shareholders' Equity Controlling Interests Non-controlling Interests  Debt to Equity Ratio Borrowings  Wondenominated Foreign currency-denominated Total Assets Furnover Ratio Interest 3,86 3,36 1,666	Assets KRW bn 4,371.4 4,437.3 4,201.0 -1.5%  Liabilities KRW bn 2,678.3 2,795.7 2,653.7 -4.2%  Shareholders' Equity 1,693.1 1,641.6 1,547.3 3.1%  Controlling Interests Non-controlling Interests Debt to Equity Ratio Borrowings KRW bn Cequity Ratio Foreign currency-denominated Total Assets Furnover Ratio Interest 3.86 3.36 1.66 14.8%

40.14

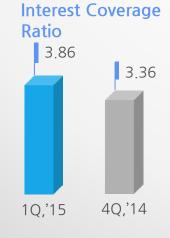
10.'14

(Unit: KRW bn)

Rate of change

Ratio	
0.93	1.02
1Q,'15	4Q,'14

**Total Assets Turnover** 



#### **Business Review**

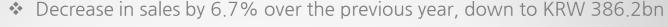
# Synthetic Rubbers

37.9% of Total sales

Synthetic Rubbers

Synthetic R e s i n s

Others



❖ A decrease in sales volume and profitability by a decrease in the selling price of products caused by weak main material, BD prices, and sluggish demand

#### Weak BD price

- Continued weak prices caused by sluggish demand resulting from the low operating rate of synthetic rubber manufacturers even though prices were rebounded by the increased demand to rebuild stock around the New Year's holiday in the midst of a dramatic plunge in oil prices at the beginning of the year

➤ BD Price changes by region (Unit: USD/ton)

	Oct.'14	Nov.'14	Dec.'14	Jan.'15	Feb.'15	Mar.'15
Asia	1,176	1,051	984	753	693	865
N. America	1,025	982	888	821	662	708
Europe	905	694	588	519	506	565

Source: ICIS/PLATTS 2015

#### Diminished profitability of synthetic rubber

- Continued oversupply caused by an excess in supply and the offshore supply inflow to sell out stock
- A drop in selling prices and depressed profitability by weak raw material prices, and decreased operation rate which is led by sluggish demand of tires

  (Unit: USD/ton)

	Oct.'14	Nov.'14	Dec.'14	Jan.'15	Feb.'15	Mar.'15
SBR	1,778	1,684	1,552	1,285	1,109	1,253
BR	1,840	1,745	1,575	1,272	1,115	1,263

\* Source: ICIS 2015



#### **Business Review**

# Synthetic Resins

27.5% of Total sales

Synthetic Rubbers

Synthetic Resins

Others

- Decrease in sales by 11.7% over the previous quarter, down to KRW 280.7bn
- Improved profitability caused by the shift of selling prices due to strong raw materials (SM) and an increase in sales volume resulting from steady demand

#### Strong SM price

- An increase in purchasing demand and strong prices in fear of a supply decrease led by the SM maker's routine maintenance in the first half of this year
- ➤ SM Price changes

(Unit: USD/ton, CFR China)

	Oct.'14	Nov.'14	Dec.'14	Jan.'15	Feb.'15	Mar.'15
SM	1,473	1,251	951	891	1,010	1,141

#### · Expended profitability of synthetic resin

- An increase in sales volume caused by steady demand including an increase in demand around the New Year's holiday, irrespective of a decrease in selling prices led by the off-season and weak oil prices
- Improved profitability through a shift in the selling prices resulting from strong SM prices (Unit: USD/ton)

	Oct.'14	Nov.'14	Dec.'14	Jan.'15	Feb.'15	Mar.'15
PS	1,602	1,475	1,263	1,134	1,141	1,213
ABS	1,885	1,781	1,633	1,500	1,514	1,549

Source: PLATTS 2015

#### **Business Review**

#### Others

34.6% Of Total sales

Synthetic Rubbers

Synthetic R e s i n s

Others



- Phenol derivatives: A decrease in profitability that coincided with the period to sell out expensive product stocks, irrespective of the increased demand following the New Year's holiday
- Energy: Reduced profitability cause by a decrease in the number of operating days, which resulted from routine maintenance, as well as a decrease in the electricity selling price per unit

#### Phenol derivatives

- Limit to increase the price of benzene regardless of the increased demand led by the continued low oil prices and a high level of benzene supply within the region
- Decreased profitability that coincided with the period to sell out expensive product stocks, irrespective of the increased sales volume that is led by an increase in demand to secure stock following the New Year's holiday

➢ BZ Price changes

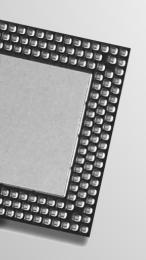
(Unit: USD/ton, FOB Korea)

	Oct.'14	Nov.'14	Dec.'14	Jan.'15	Feb.'15	Mar.'15
BZ	1,129	973	714	622	667	760

Source: PLATTS 2015

#### Energy

- A decrease in profitability led by the 2nd energy routine maintenance and construction of additional facilities, decreased number of operating days due to the New Year's holiday, and a decrease in the electricity selling prices
- > Expansion of Yeosu Energy II: Steam 800T/H, Electricity 145MWH(in 2016.1Q), Investment of KRW 425.8bn(2012~2016)



#### **2Q, 2015 Outlook**

BD

- Expected to see a shift in the supply-demand balance because of the offshore products' inflow that is caused by the widened price gap among regions even though there exists supply factors to be reduced resulting from naphtha cracker's routine maintenance and the increased LPG injection
- Forecasted to see limited room for BD price increase caused by the continued weak demand, resulting from the low operating rate of the downstream makers
- Expected to face difficulties in improving synthetic rubber demand led by a high level of tires in stock within the region

Synthetic Rubbers

 Expected to witness the increased price of raw materials and natural rubber caused by a seasonal decrease in natural rubber output, but expected to see a limited price increase of synthetic rubber as markets take a wait-and-see attitude

SM

- Expected to see a strong price as oil and benzene prices are forecasted to show a steady and rising tendency
- Expected to witness a tight supply-demand balance led by a low stock level and the SM manufacturers' routine maintenance
- Expected to see an increase in the demand and sales volume led by the peak season of air conditioners and fans
- Expected to see an increase in selling prices and profitability caused by the improved consumer sentiment, which is led by stable oil prices

Synthetic Resins

## Income Statement

(Unit: KRW bn)

					Rate of change				
	1Q,'15	4Q,'14	4Q,'14 1Q,'14 QoQ		ρQ	Yo	YoY		
			V	Amount	Rate of change	Amount	Rate of change		
Sales	1,020.2	1,099.1	1,241.6	-78.9	-7.2%	-221.4	-17.8%		
Operating Income	55.2	53.8	28.6	1.4	2.6%	26.6	93.0%		
(Operating Margin)	5.4%	4.9%	2.3%	0.5%p	-	3.1%p	-		
Net Interest Expense	14.4	30.8	20.9	-16.4	-53.2%	-6.5	-31.1%		
Gain/Loss on Valuation of Equity Method Investments	14.7	7.4	5.4	7.3	98.6%	9.3	172.2%		
Income before Income Taxes	55.5	45.1	14.1	10.4	23.1%	41.4	293.6%		
(Ordinary Income Margin)	5.4%	4.1%	1.1%	1.3%p	-	4.3%p	-		
Net Income	41.5	30.4	14.9	11.1	36.5%	26.6	178.5%		
(Net Income Margin)	4.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.3%p	-	2.9%p	-		

<sup>✓</sup> Net Income is based on Controlling Interests.

# **Balance Sheet**

(Unit: KRW bn)

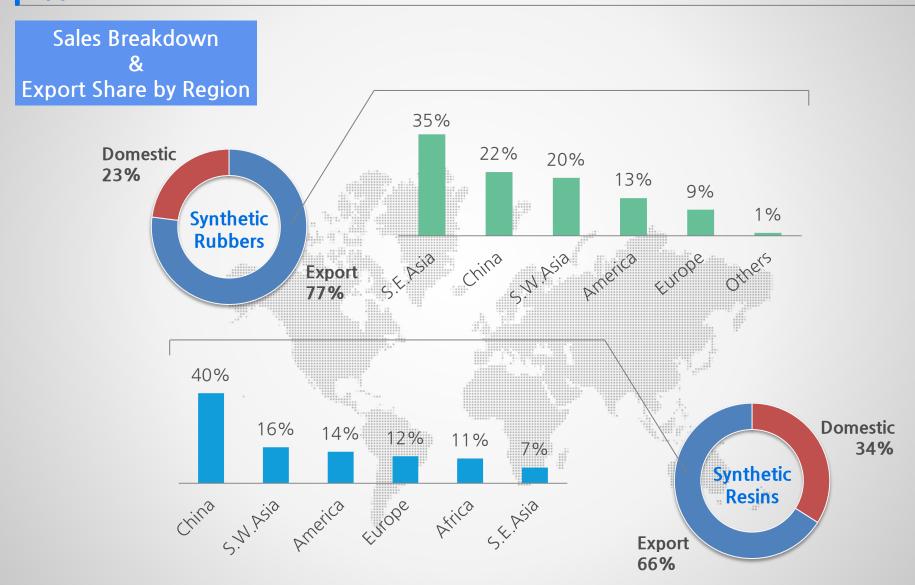
	10.15	10,11	10 '14	Rate of	change
	1Q,'15	4Q,'14	1Q,'14	QoQ	YoY
Current Assets	1,208.6	1,401.4	1,272.7	-192.8	-64.1
- Cash and Cash Equivalents	222.5	213.6	77.4	8.9	145.1
Non-current Assets	3,162.8	3,035.9	2,928.3	126.9	234.5
Total Assets	4,371.4	4,437.3	4,201.0	-65.9	170.4
Current Liabilities	1,581.5	1,739.4	1,424.8	-157.9	156.7
Non-current Liabilities	1,096.8	1,056.3	1,228.9	40.5	-132.1
■ Interest bearing Liabilities	2,042.9	2,148.2	2,048.8	-105.3	-5.9
- Short-term Debts	1,061.9	1,175.7	891.2	-113.8	170.7
- Long-term Debts	981.0	972.5	1,157.6	8.5	-176.6
■ Non-interest bearing Liabilities	635.4	647.5	604.9	-12.1	30.5
Total Liabilities	2,678.3	2,795.7	2,653.7	-117.4	24.6
Common & Preferred Stock	167.5	167.5	167.5	-	-
Total Shareholders' Equity	1,693.1	1,641.6	1,547.3	51.5	145.8
Net Debt Ratio	41.6%	43.6%	46.9%	-2.0%p	-5.3%p
Long-term Debts to Total Debts Ratio	48.0%	45.3%	56.5%	2.7%p	-8.5%p
Current Ratio	76.4%	80.6%	89.3%	-4.2%p	-12.9%p
Debt to Equity Ratio	158.2%	170.3%	171.5%	-12.1%p	-13.3%p

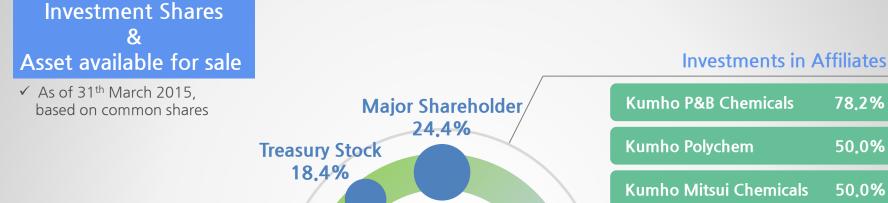
Production Capacity (KKPC)

	Product		Capa.		Unit	Note
Synthetic Rubbers	SBR		481,			
	BR	HBR	290,			
		LBR	45,	000		
	S-SBR		60,	000	MT/Y	
	NdBR		55,	000		
	NBR		80,	000		
	HSR		10,	000		
	NB Latex		168,	000		
	SB Latex		80,	000		
	SBS		70,	000		
	Total		1,339,	000		
Synthetic Resins	PS		230,	000		
	ABS		250,	000		
	EPS		80,	000	MT/Y	
	PPG		135,	000	IVII/ I	Completion of Expansion: 55,000MT/Y in Jul. '14
	Total		695,	000		
Specialty Chemicals	Antioxidants		80,	300	MT/Y	
Energy	Steam		910		T/H	Completion of Expansion:
	Electricity		155		MWH	Steam 800T/H, Electricity 145MWH in 1Q,'16
BD	Ulsan		90,	000		
	Yeosu		147,	000	MT/Y	
	Total		237,	000		

Production Capacity (Affiliates)

	Product	Capa.	Unit	Note
Kumho P&B Chemicals	Phenol	380,000	MT/Y	Completion of Expansion: 300,000MT/Y, 1H,'16
	Acetone	235,000		Completion of Expansion: 185,000MT/Y, 1H,'16
	MIBK	60,000		
	Cumene	430,000		Completion of Expansion: 470,000MT/Y, 1H,'16
	BPA	450,000		
	Epoxy Resin	135,000		Completion of Expansion: 45,000MT/Y, 2Q,'14
	Total	1,690,000		
Kumho Polychem	EP(D)M	160,000		Completion of Expansion: 60,000MT/Y, 3Q,'15
	TPV/KEPA 7,000		MT/Y	
	Total	167,000		
Kumho Mitsui Chemicals	MDI	200,000		
	Aniline	2,000	MT/Y	
	Total	202,000		





**KKPC** 

Asiana Airlines	12,6%
Daewoo E&C	3.5%
KDB Life Insurance	0.9%

Asset available for sale

# 78,2% 50,0% **Kumho Mitsui Chemicals** 50.0% Kumho Terminal & Logistics 87.1% **Korea Energy Power Plant** 80.8%

# Q&A